



# Digitalization and Road Weather Forecasts to Help Decision Making for Road Maintenance





FINNISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE



SIRWEC 2018 | 19<sup>th</sup> International Road Weather Conference

from 29<sup>th</sup> May to 1<sup>st</sup> June 2018, Smolenice, Slovakia

# The Challenge



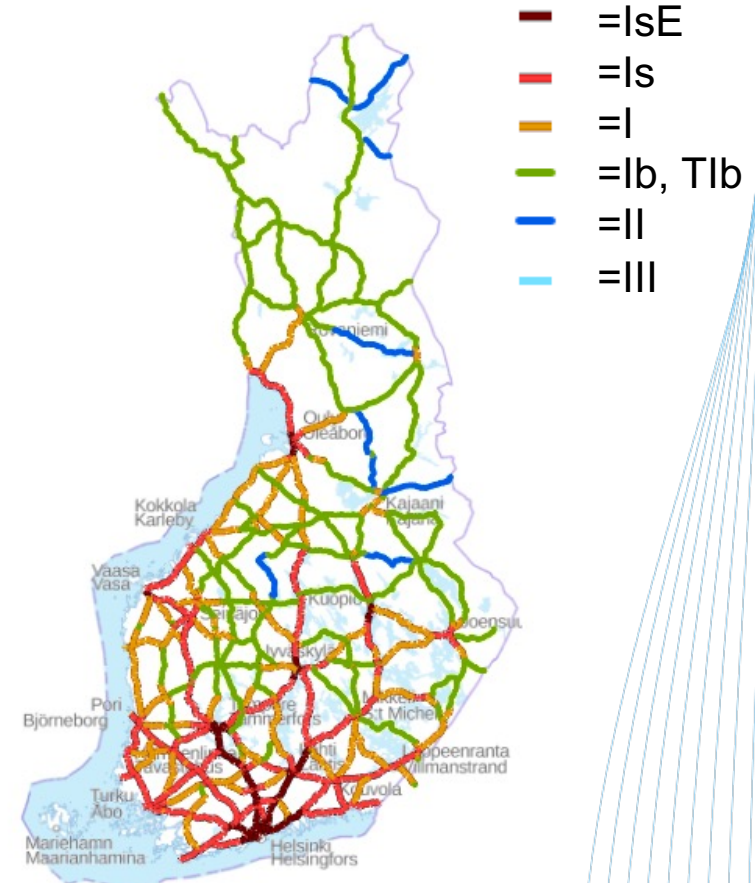


# Road Maintenance Policy in Finland

- Finnish Transport Agency tenders out maintenance contracts
- Approximately 78.000 km of roads
- Supervision by FTA's consults

Winter maintenance class	Is	I	Ib and TIb	II	III
Maximum depth of snow during snowfall	4cm	4cm	4cm	8cm	10cm
Time to clear after the end of snowfall	2.5h (slush 2h)	3h (slush 2.5 h)	3h	4h	6h

- Ploughing must be started at the latest when half of the maximum depth has accumulated on the ground (so-called 'threshold')
- Maximum snow depth must not be exceeded during snowfall and after that while the measure is being carried out.
- Only half of the snow can be slush.
- The time to carry out the measure starts when the snowfall ends and ends when the traffic lanes have been cleared.





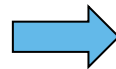
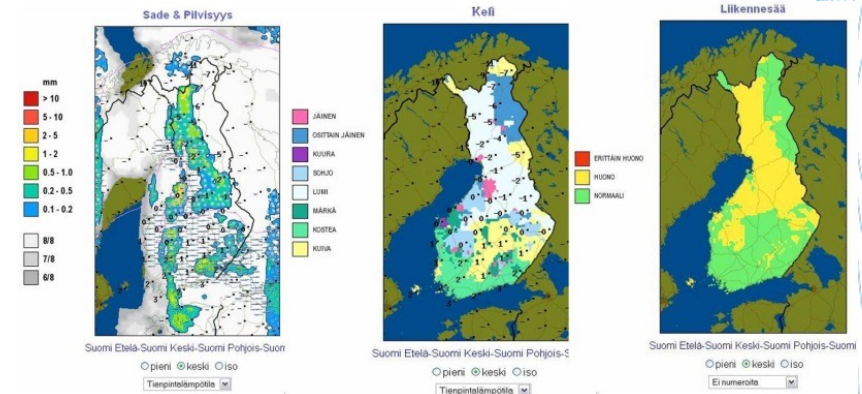
# Maintenance Operator's Aims



# Decision Making

## Road Weather Center

- Operates road maintenance actions
- Optimizing the maintenance work





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# The Solution





# FMI Road Weather Model (RWM)

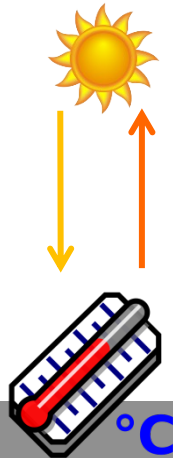
- Input data

- Observation analysis
- NWP-model

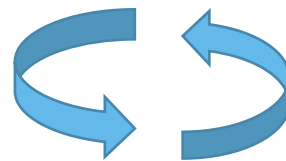
- Output parameters

- Surface temperature
- Surface conditions
- Storages (ice, snow...)

Radiation



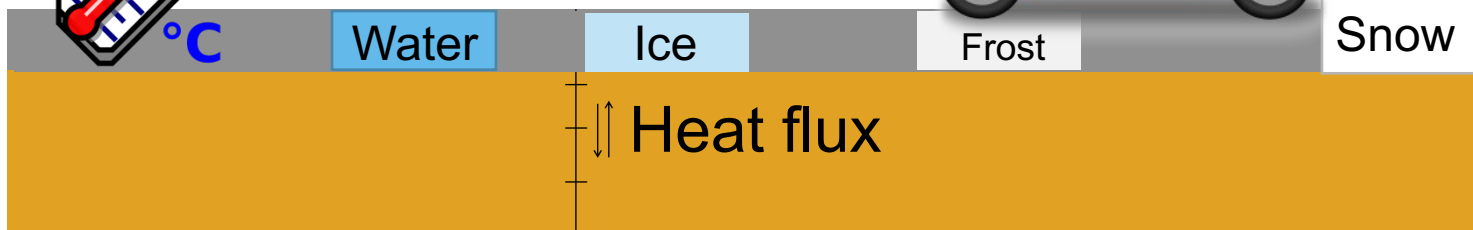
Heat transfer



Evapo-  
transpiration



Precipitation

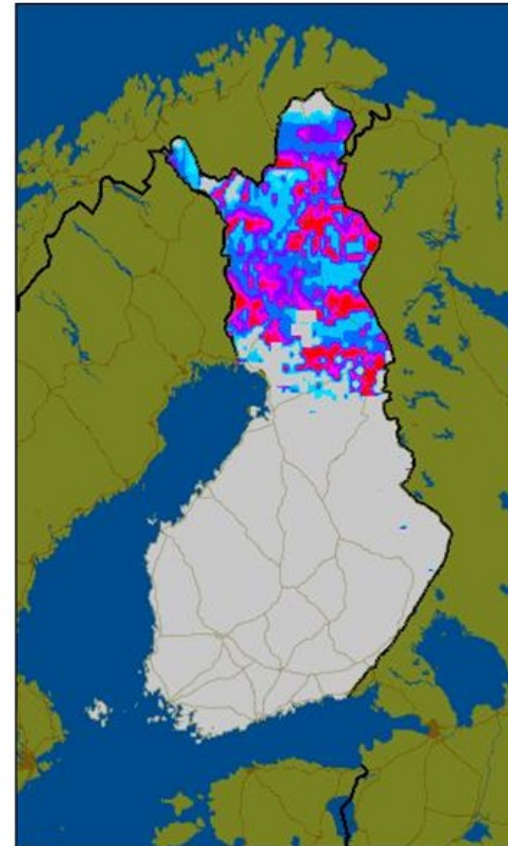




# Snow plough scheduling service

- RWM forecast
- Time for next snow plough
- Different maintenance classes
- Radar and other observations for analysis

## Time to next snow removal



04:00 05.01. ENN  
05:00 05.01.  
06:00 05.01.  
07:00 05.01.  
08:00 05.01.  
09:00 05.01.  
10:00 05.01.  
11:00 05.01.  
12:00 05.01.  
13:00 05.01.  
14:00 05.01.  
15:00 05.01.  
16:00 05.01.  
17:00 05.01.  
18:00 05.01.  
19:00 05.01.  
20:00 05.01.  
21:00 05.01.  
22:00 05.01.  
23:00 05.01.  
00:00 06.01.  
01:00 06.01.  
02:00 06.01.  
03:00 06.01.  
PLAY





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# What if?





# Snow Plough Scheduling

- Snow event lasts for long time
- Maintenance operations fall behind of the requirements
- There is still snow from last event
- Roads on the area are ploughed at different time

On long lasting events, informations of the executed maintenance work is needed to keep the model up to date



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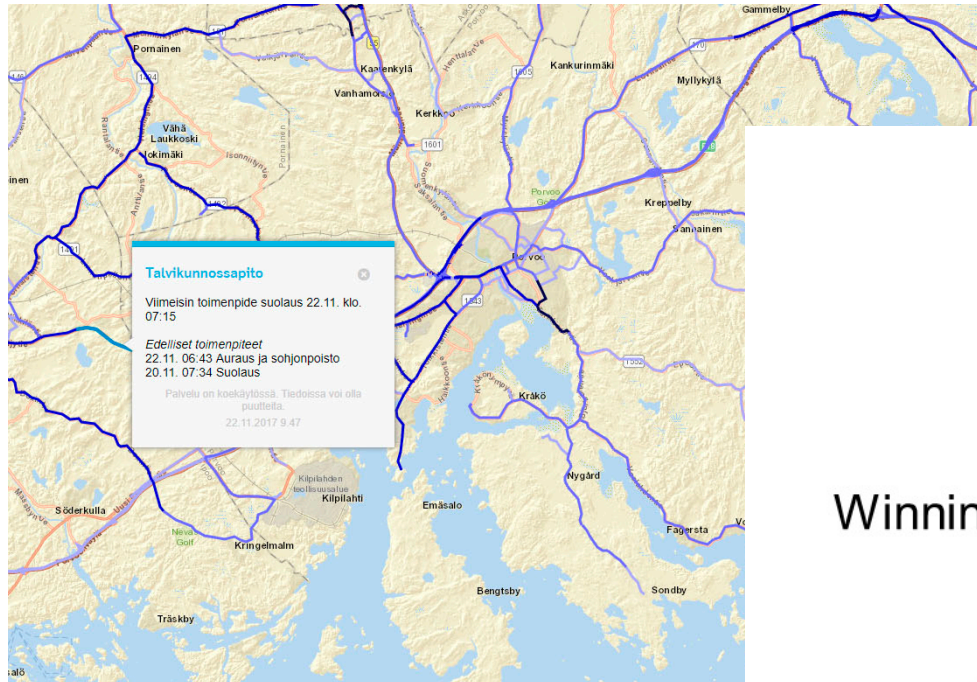
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# Solution 2.0

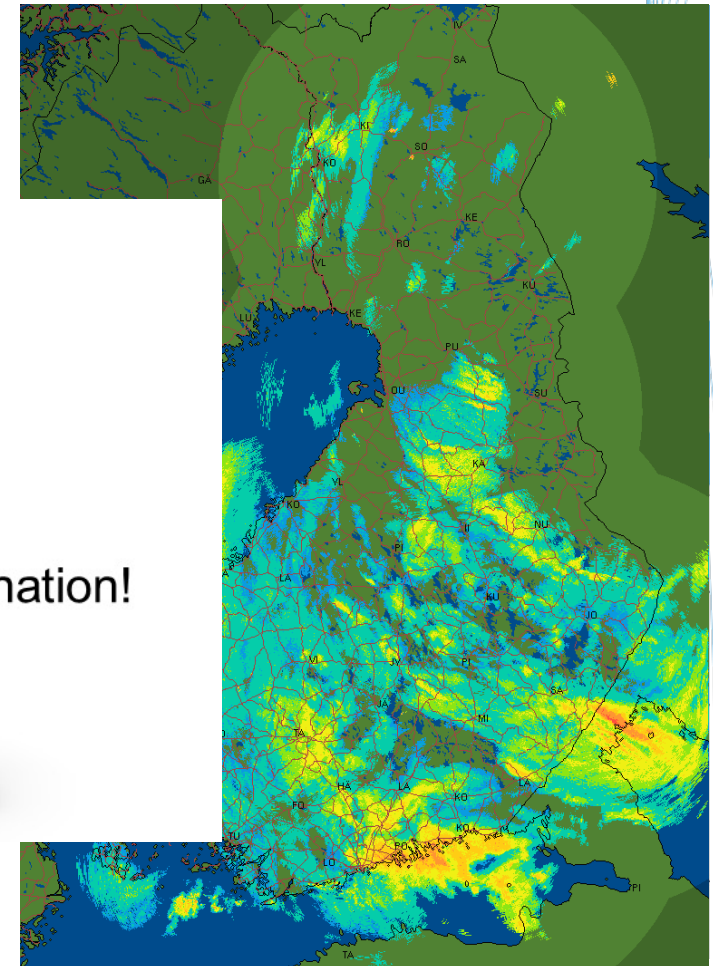




# New Digital Input Data



# Using Old Data More Efficiently



Winning combination!



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# NEXT STEPS



# 5G-SAFE MOBILE DATA

Observations from vehicles

- Attached devices (eg. Teconer RCM411)
- Data produced by vehicle itself
- Camera data



Information will be used to make better analysis for RWM





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# THANK YOU!



[WWW.FMI.FI](http://WWW.FMI.FI)

[janne.miettinen@fmi.fi](mailto:janne.miettinen@fmi.fi)

[5gsafe.fmi.fi](http://5gsafe.fmi.fi)