



**Cooperative web based routing  
database for trip planning, including  
dynamic weather integration**

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**[www.roadidea.eu](http://www.roadidea.eu)**

- One of the many ideas generated in the innovation process
- Applies to road users most exposed to weather
- Rain is common in Holland
- Resulted in a working service

**Will I get Wet???**

**<http://rain.roadidea.eu/route>**

***Route rainfall prediction in Holland!***

# What are the key elements?



- Free radar rainfall prediction data from the Royal Dutch Weather Service KNMI
- A proven on-line trip planning system
- Free road network data [www.OpenStreetMap.Org](http://www.OpenStreetMap.Org)
- On-line GIS for continuous rider input to enhance this

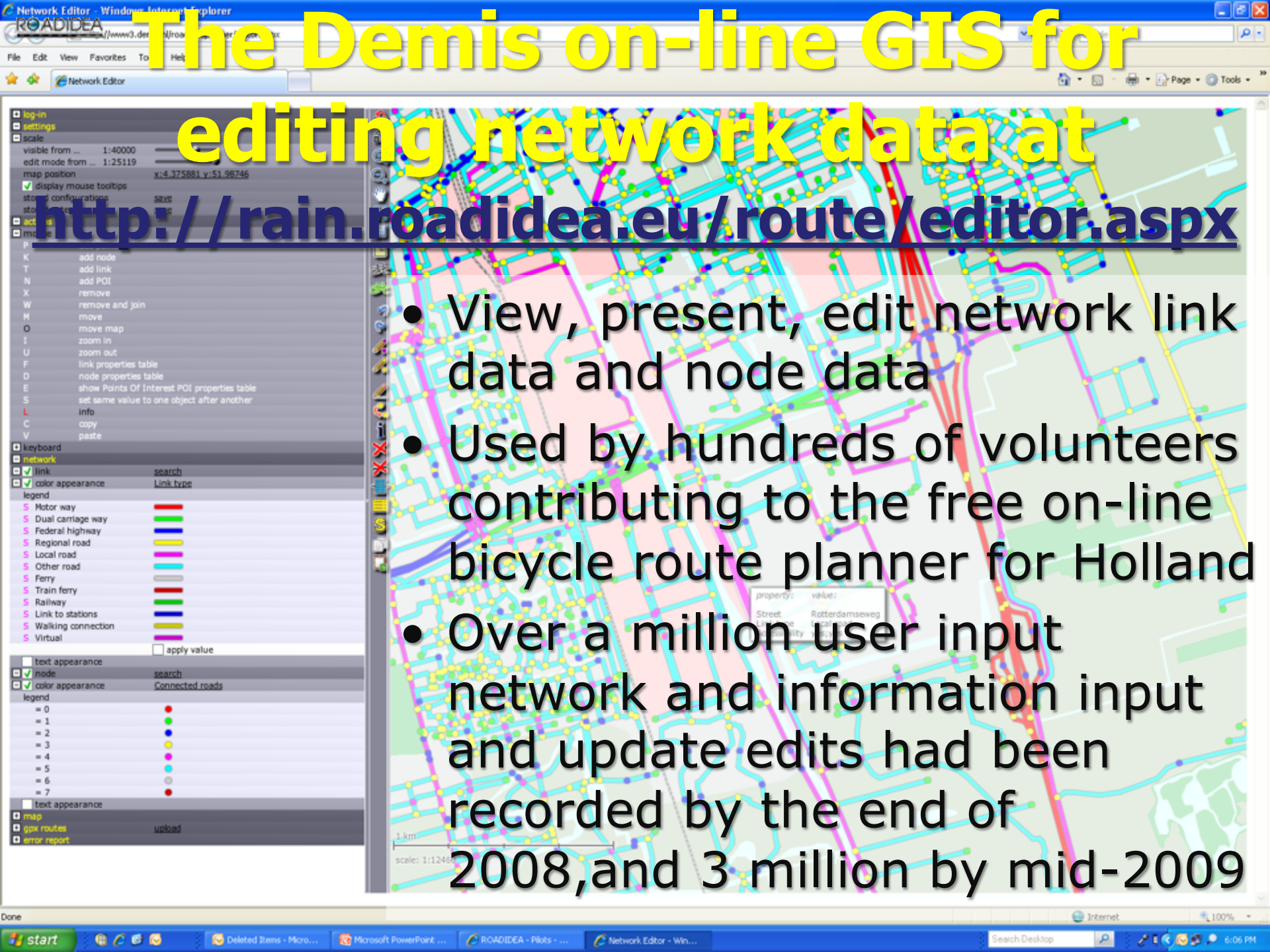
# Free road network data

- [www.openstreetmap.org](http://www.openstreetmap.org) provides free road network data. For the Netherlands this is based on a gift from AND ([www.and.nl](http://www.and.nl))
- Still for bicyclists and pedestrians the network topology and underlying data of the network links is not complete / good.
- How to solve this problem? →

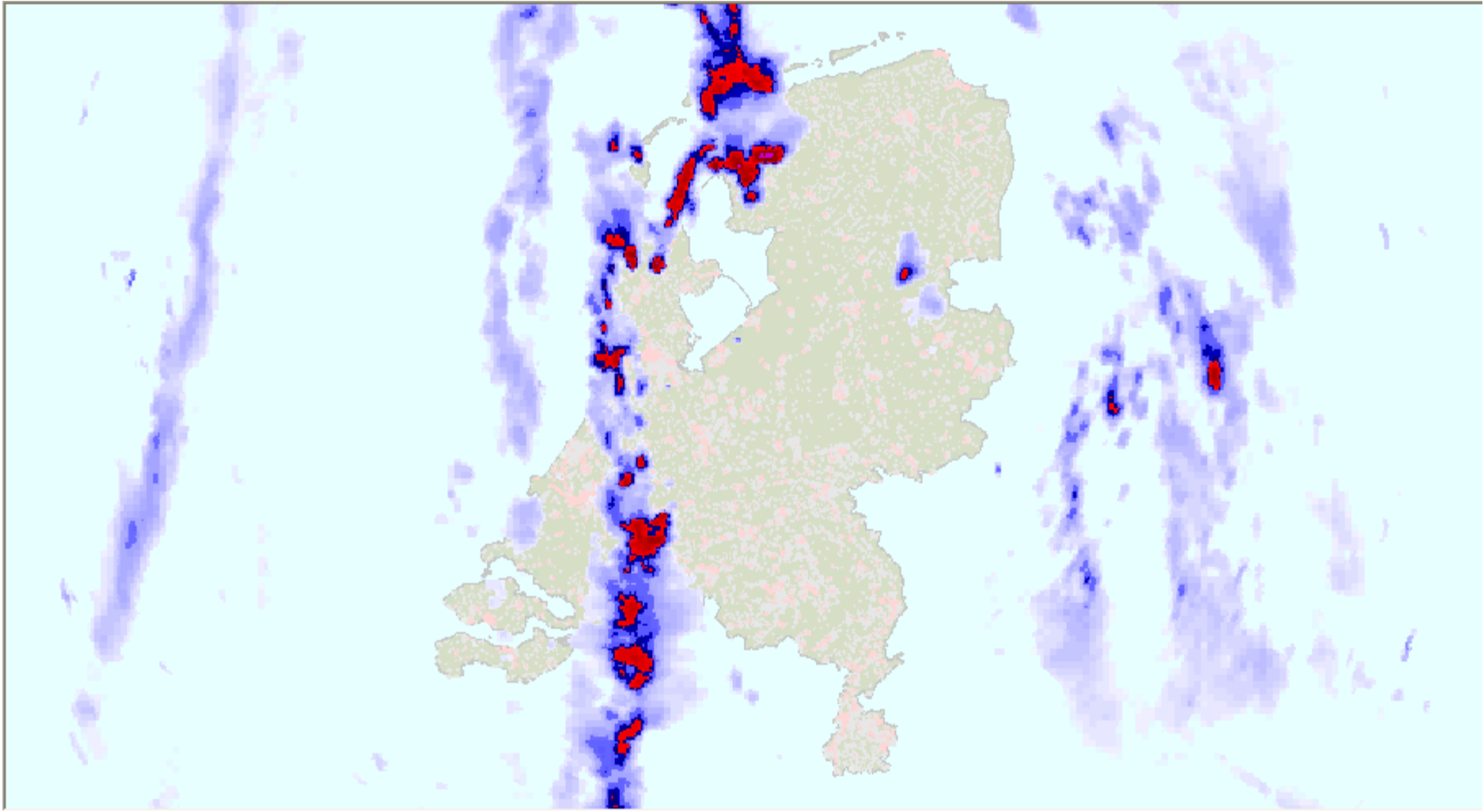
# The Demis on-line GIS for editing network data at

<http://rain.roadidea.eu/route/editor.aspx>

- View, present, edit network link data and node data
- Used by hundreds of volunteers contributing to the free on-line bicycle route planner for Holland
- Over a million user input network and information input and update edits had been recorded by the end of 2008, and 3 million by mid-2009



Live weather data [www.knmi.nl](http://www.knmi.nl)  
2 hour 1x1 km rainfall prediction  
(free during the project, thanks to KNMI)



**planner**

**Preferences:**  
 ▶ no ferry

**Extra:**  
 ▶ take tour  
 ▶ back  
 ▶ delete all waypoints

▶ profile: bicycle

**Calculate route**

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**Start:**  
 Street:  
 City:

Insert an additional waypoint here.

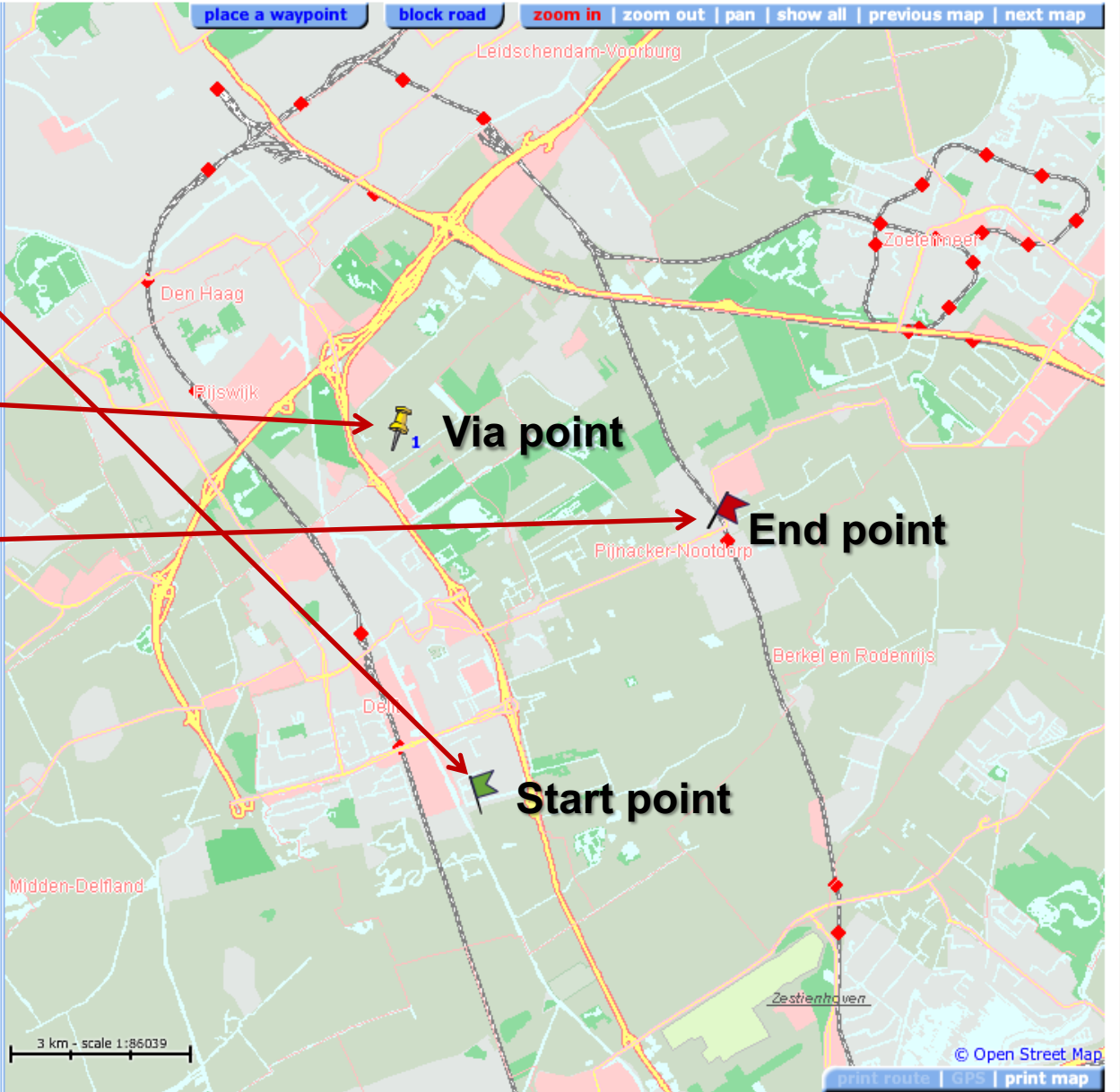
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**Past:**  
 Street:  
 City:

Insert an additional waypoint here.

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**Finish:**  
 Street: Meidoornlaan  
 City: Pijnacker



**Users sets start -, via - and end-point to calculate a route.....**

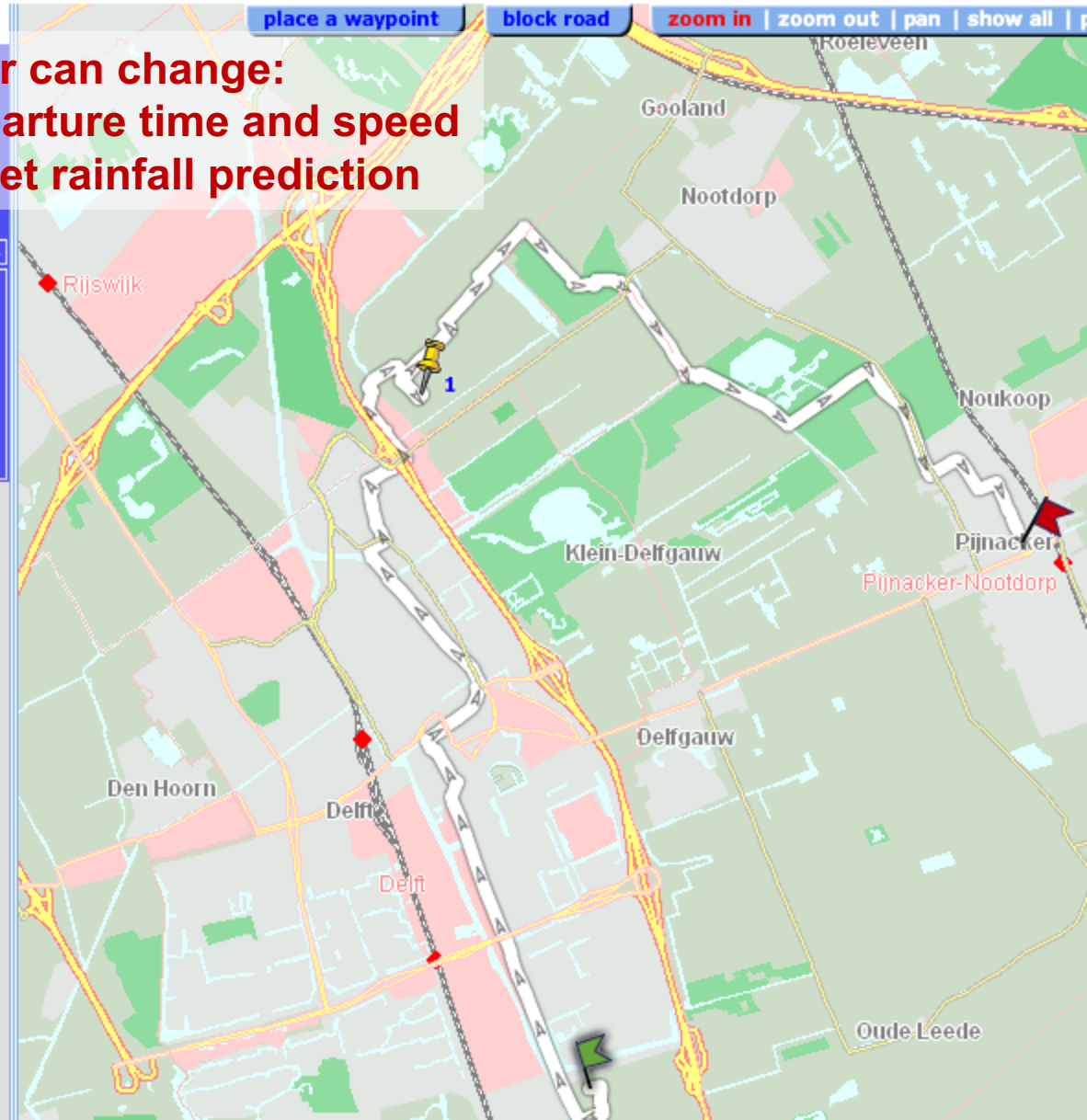


planner route

Total length of my route: 16.3 km  
Departure time: < 16:44 >  
Average speed: << 18 km/h >>  
Rainfall: 0 mm  
Av.Intensity: 0 mm/hr  
Max.Intensity: 0 mm/hr

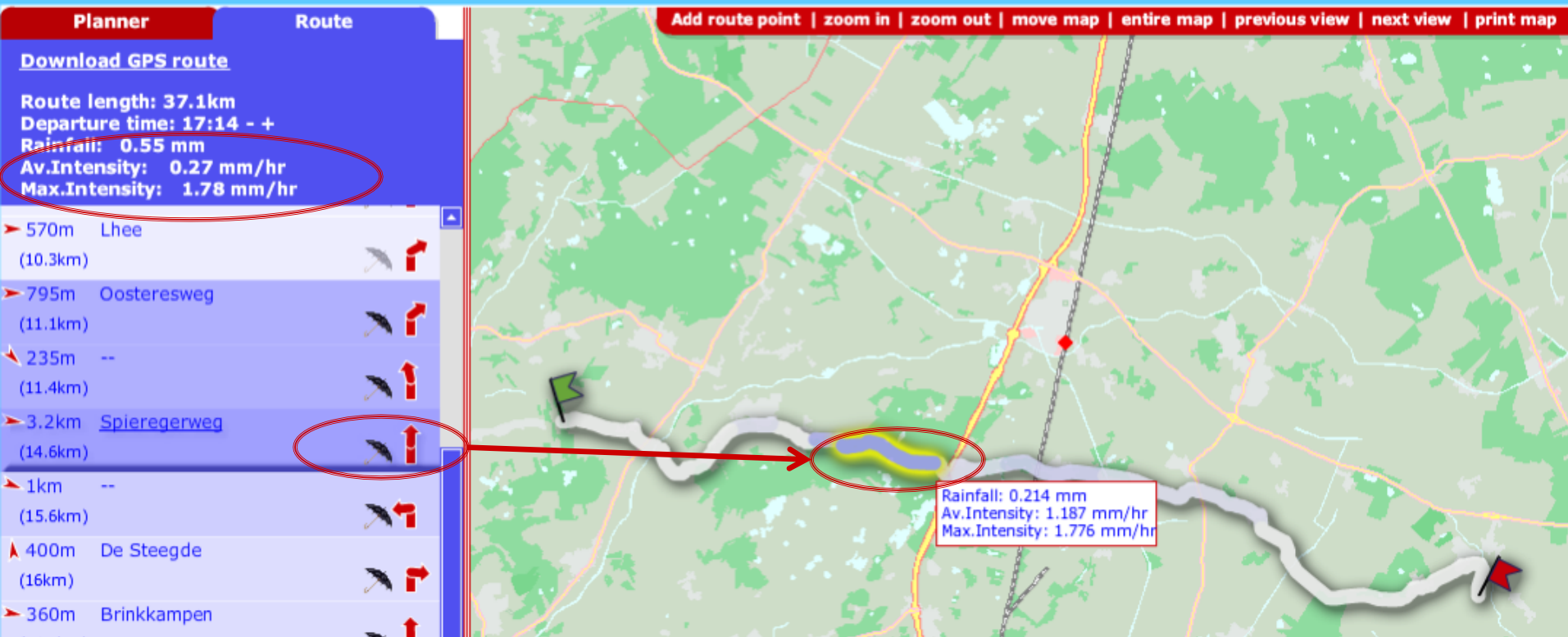
User can change:  
Departure time and speed  
to get rainfall prediction

605m	Other road	(0.6km)
2.7km	Rotterdamseweg	(3.3km)
130m	Julianalaan	(3.4km)
20m	Local road	(3.4km)
280m	Maerten Trompstraat	(3.7km)
15m	Mijnbouwstraat	(3.7km)
105m	Diamantpad	(3.9km)
20m	Other road	(3.9km)
615m	Kanaalweg	(4.5km)
15m	Oosteinde	(4.5km)





# Example with rainfall, check out the umbrella's and colored route segments....



# Example route rainfall prediction output (only for Holland)















<http://rain.roadidea.eu/route>

Planner Route

Add route point | zoom in | zoom out | move map | entire map | previous view | next view | print map

[Download GPS route](#)

Route length: 37.1km  
 Departure time: 17:14 - +  
 Rainfall: 0.55 mm  
 Av.Intensity: 0.27 mm/hr  
 Max.Intensity: 1.78 mm/hr

570m	Lhee	(10.3km)		
795m	Oosteresweg	(11.1km)		
235m	--	(11.4km)		
3.2km	<a href="#">Spieregerweg</a>	(14.6km)		
1km	--	(15.6km)		
400m	De Steegde	(16km)		
360m	Brinkkampen	(16.4km)		

1. Based on proven bicycle route planner
2. From – Via – To route planning
3. Cyclists and Motorcyclists
4. After planning route you see the total expected rainfall over the route and which sections you will get wet
5. You can change departure time and average speed to optimize your trip

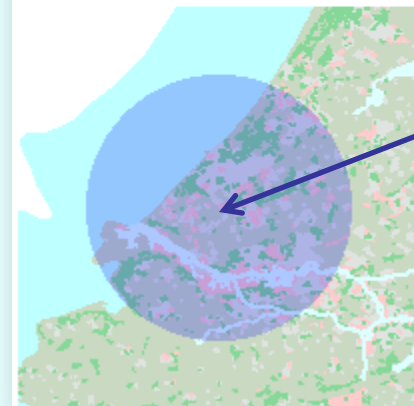
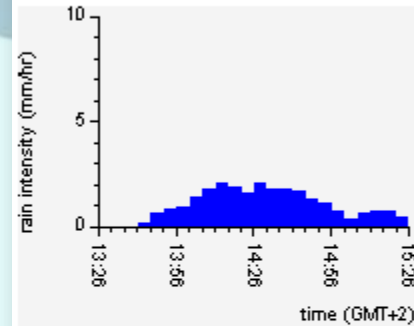
Rainfall: 0.214 mm  
 Av.Intensity: 1.187 mm/hr  
 Max.Intensity: 1.776 mm/hr

# Example point rainfall prediction output in Holland)

<http://rain.roadidea.eu/point>

position lat 52.011898° lon 4.360256°  
accuracy 25000 m  
street Markt 83  
city 2611 Delft  
region South Holland  
country The Netherlands

PC IP address is not so accurate 😊

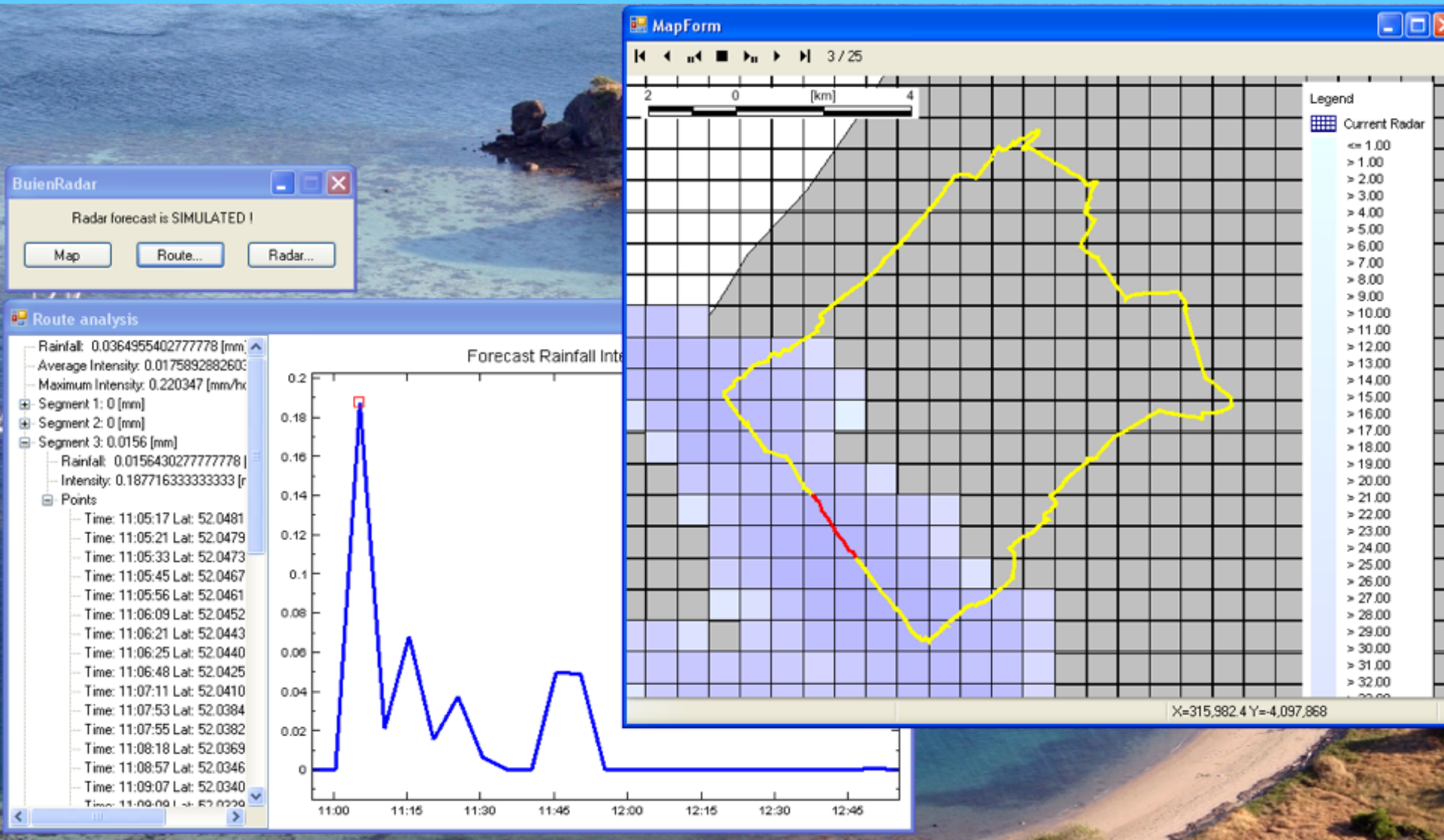


Map shows location & accuracy

# Route Rainfall Prediction Architecture


- Client-Server based
- KNMI Data feed in HDF5 format via FTP
- Radar rainfall prediction per 5 minutes, up to two hours ahead
- HDF5.NET software from the HDF group to process HDF5 files into a grid file per time period
- Planned route (location & time) is split in 5 minute segments
- For each segment the average rainfall is calculated by averaging the rainfall in the grid cells in which the route segment lies.

# Test application: stand-alone Windows



# Route Rainfall Prediction Architecture

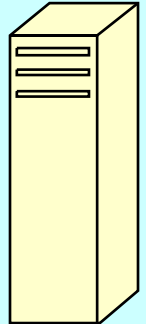
## WEB Client:



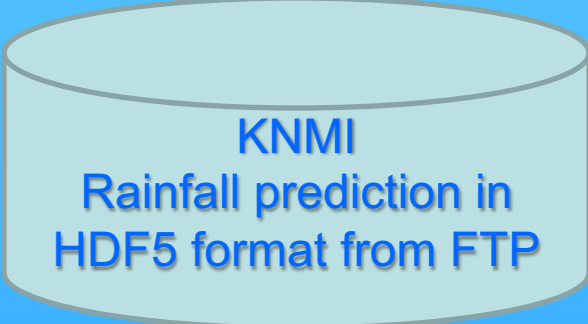
**Flash client application:**  
Plays Flash SWF file  
2-way data stream  
To create route  
Combines map and network

## Internet

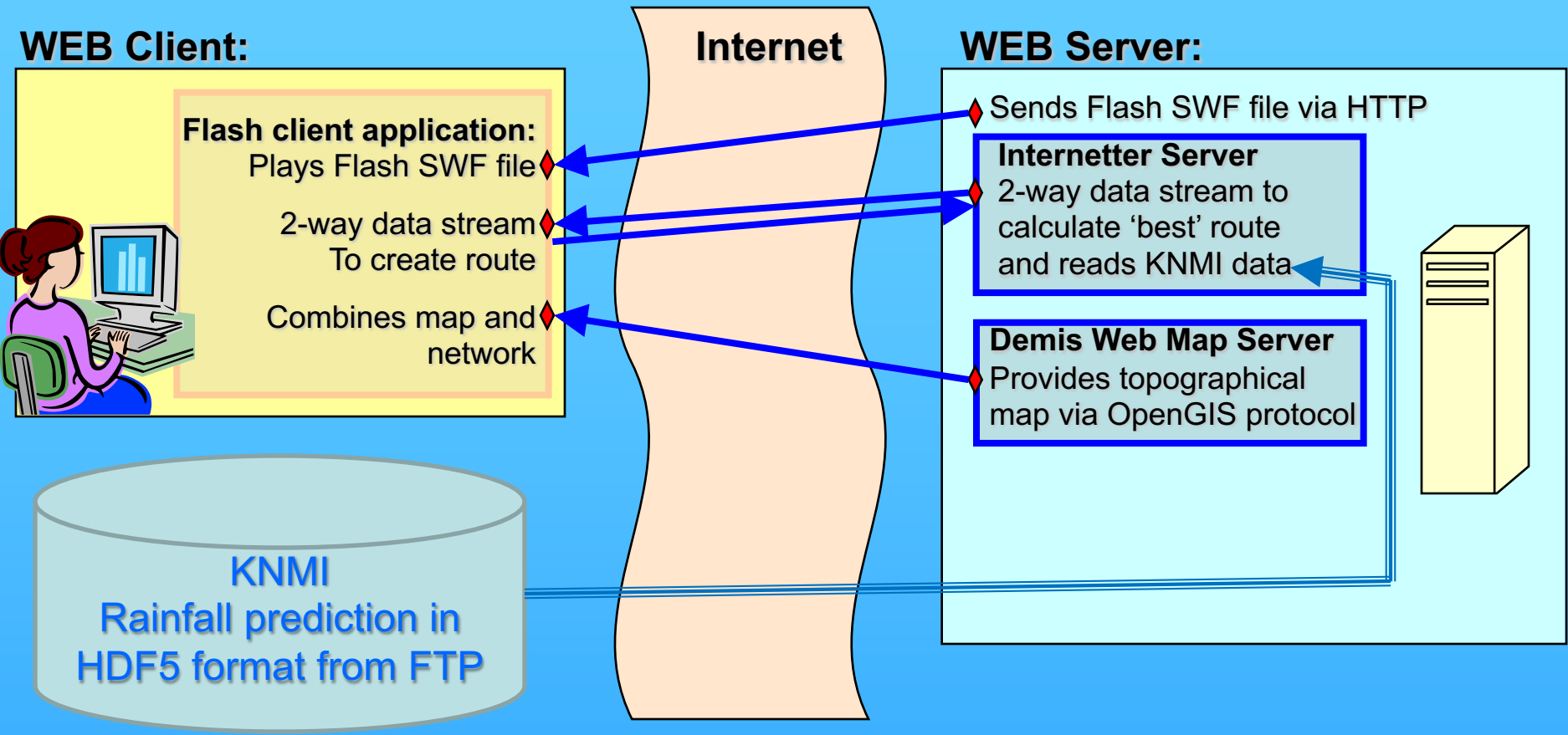
## WEB Server:



Sends Flash SWF file via HTTP  
**Internetter Server**  
2-way data stream to calculate 'best' route and reads KNMI data  
**Demis Web Map Server**  
Provides topographical map via OpenGIS protocol



**KNMI**  
Rainfall prediction in  
HDF5 format from FTP



# CONCLUSIONS

*ROADIDEA: Innovation potential of the European ITS sector*

1. Creating a valuable service to end-users means a multi-disciplinary approach.
2. Bicycle Route Rainfall Prediction as a real service depends on having a free weather forecast as end users are not willing to pay?
3. Mobile point rainfall prediction: not much interest yet, is likely to change as people get used to this two-way kind of communication

